Citation Basics: MLA Style

To document the facts and ideas that you find and use in your research, create a list of sources of information (works) cited and a series of references that indicate which facts and ideas came from which source. The Modern Language Association (MLA) style of documentation is widely used in the United States. For more detailed explanations and additional types of citations, please see MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers, (7th Edition), or ask a librarian for assistance.

Works Cited Basics
- Double space all lines within and between entries.
- Examples provided on this handout are single spaced to save space.
- Indent one-half inch (5 spaces) before the second and all subsequent lines in the citation.
- Include all sources actually cited in your paper.
- If no author is listed, begin the citation with the title.
- The first word in the title and the first letter of all major words in the title are capitalized.
- Give only the first city of publication.
- See Legal Resources Supplement for citing cases, etc.

Formats and Examples for Books

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Book: One Author</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Author’s Last name, First name. Title of Book. City of publication: Publisher, Date. Type of publication.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Book: Multiple Authors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>First author’s Last name, First name, and First and Last names of 2nd to final authors. Title. City of publication: Publisher, Date. Type of publication. Note: If there are one, two or three authors, be sure all are listed. If there are four or more, list only the first author and replace the remaining authors names with “et al.”</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Book: Work in an Anthology</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Author’s Last name, First name, “Title of Work.” Title of Anthology. Ed. Editor’s First and Last name. City of publication: Publisher, Date. Pages. Type of publication.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reference Book: Chapter or Article</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Author’s Last name, First name. “Title of Article/Chapter.” Reference Book Title. Ed. Editor’s First and Last name. Edition. Volume number. City of publication: Publisher, Date. Type of publication.</td>
</tr>
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</table>

<table>
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<tr>
<th>eBook</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Author’s Last name, First name. Title of Book. City of publication: Publisher, Date. Name of Database or Website. Type of publication. Date of access (day month year).</td>
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</table>

<table>
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<th>Reference eBook: Chapter or Article</th>
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<tr>
<td>Author’s Last name, First name. “Title of Article/Chapter.” Reference Book Title. Ed. Editor’s First and Last name. Edition. Volume number. City of publication: Publisher, Date. Pages. Name of Database. Type of publication. Date of access (day month year).</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>eBook Chapter: Database (Reprint)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Author’s Last name, First name. “Title of Article/Chapter.” Original Book Title. City of Publication: Publisher, Date. Rpt. (Reprinted) in Title of Book. Ed. Editor’s First and Last name. City of Publication: Publisher, Date. Series Title. Name of Database. Type of Publication. Date of Access (day month year).</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Formats and Examples for Databases

**Database: Journal Article**

Author’s Last name, First name. “Title of Article.” *Journal Title* Volume number. Issue number (Year): pages (use n. pag. if none). *Name of Database*. Type of publication. Date of access (day month year).


**Database: Newspaper Article**

Author’s Last name, First name. “Title of Article.” *Newspaper Title* Date (day month year): Section page. *Name of Database*. Type of publication. Date of access (day month year).


## Formats and Examples for Web Sites

**Web Site: Author**

Author’s Last name, First name. “Title of the Page.” *Title of the Overall Site*. Publisher or sponsor of site (use N.p. if none), Date (day month year; use n.d. if none). Type of publication. Date of access (day month year). <URL if needed for easy access>.


**Web Site: No Author**

“Title of the Page.” *Title of the Overall Site*. Publisher or sponsor of site (use N.p. if none), Date (day month year; use n.d. if none) Type of publication. Date of access (day month year). <URL if needed for easy access>.


**Web Site: Organization Author**

Author or editor of site. “Title of the Page.” *Title of the Overall Site*. Publisher or sponsor of site (use N.p. if none), Date (day month year; use n.d. if none) Type of publication. Date of access (day month year). <URL if needed for easy access>.


**Web Site: Journal Article**

Author’s Last name, First name. “Title of Article.” *Journal Title* Volume number. Issue number (Year): pages (use n. pag. if none). Type of publication. Date of access (day month year).


**Web Site: Newspaper Article**

Author’s Last name, First name. “Title of Article.” *Newspaper Title*. Publisher or sponsor of site, Date (day month year):Section page. Type of publication. Date of access (day month year).


## Formats and Examples for Other Resources

**Image: Commercial**

Photographer/Creator’s Last name, First name. *Title of Image* (if none, use *Untitled*). Year image was created. Type of image. *Title of Website Where Image Is Located*. Type of publication. Date of access (day month year). <URL if needed for easy access>.


**Image: Personal**

Photographer/Creator’s Last name, First name. *Title of Image* (if none, use *Untitled*). Year image was created. Type of image. Where image is located. Type of publication. Date of access (day month year). <URL if needed for easy access>.


**Image: Database**

Photographer/Creator’s Last name, First name. *Title of Image*. Year image was created. Museum where image is located, City of museum. *Title of Database*. Type of publication. Date of access (day month year).


**Interview**

Last name of person interviewed, First name. Type of interview (Telephone, E-mail or Personal). Date of interview (day month year).

Email
Sender’s Last name, First name. “Subject of Email.” Message to Recipient’s Name. Date of message (day month year). Email.


Motion Picture/Video/DVD
Title of Recording. Dir. First and Last name of director. Distributor, Date of release. Type of recording.


YouTube Video
Producer’s Last name, First name or username. “Title of Video” YouTube. Name of sponsor or publisher, Date of creation (day month year). Web. Date of access (day month year).


Sound Recording
Artist’s Last name, First name, role of artist. “Song Title.” Title of Recording. Recording date if available. Manufacturer, Date of issue. Type of recording.


TED Talk
Speaker’s Last name, First name. “Title of Talk.” TED. Name of publisher, Date of creation (day month year). Web. Date of access (day month year).


Blog Post
Author’s Last name, First name. “Title of Blog Post.” Type of blog post (blog, podcast, vlog). Blog Title. Publisher. Date posted (day month year). Web. Date of access (day month year).


Additional Examples

Artemis Literary Sources: Reprint

Business Source Premier: Company Profile

Credo

Global Road Warrior

Lexis Nexis Academic

Opposing Viewpoints in Context: Essay

Opposing Viewpoints in Context: Journal Article

Science Direct

SIRS Issues Researcher

VAST: Academic Video Online
Documenting Sources in the Text of the Paper with In-Text Parenthetical Citations

When you quote from a source or use an idea taken from the work of someone else, note this in the text of your paper with a parenthetical reference. Place the author’s last name and the page number in parentheses after the material used as close as possible to the material being documented, preferably at the end of a sentence. When no author is available, use the shortest form of the title necessary to identify the work from your list of Works Cited and the page number. When no page number is available, cite the entire work. If the author’s name appears in the text, it may be omitted from the parenthetical reference. Include the complete citation to the work in the list of works cited at the end of the paper.

The text would state: One suggestion to uncover disorders is that “a structured interview could be employed by staff at juvenile justice facilities for routine identification of potential behavioral health conditions” (Drerup, Croysdale, and Hoffmann 126).

Or the text could state: According to Drerup, Croysdale and Hoffmann, “a structured interview could be employed by staff at juvenile justice facilities for routine identification of potential behavioral health conditions” (126).

The List of Works Cited would state:


If there is no author: Begin the reference with the first word or two of the title. For example: (“Violence” 688).

If there is no page number: Cite the entire work (that is, do not include a page number). For example: (“Cyberbullying” Gale)

If there are two works with the same author or title: Add a comma to the reference followed by the first word of the title or a unique identifier (date or publisher) to the title. For example: (“Cyberbullying NCPC) or (Leon, Sex 182)

Your last name 1

Works Cited


